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~~1805~~

Of the pulmonary State of

Fever. This includes Pneumonia
vera 2 notha 3 Pneumonia bilioso 4 pulm consumps: 2n
V 5 pulm consumps: 2n
& Catarrh or Influenza.

1 Pneumonia Vera. For its descript: see books. Following remarks
pneumia one disease also as absurd as Gout & Rheumatism
1 Pain affects — Shoulders — kidneys.
Schneiderian affy
2 no pain — 3 no Cough — Dr Hofman.
my own case. Recollect I was sick of
the State of the stomach in yellow fever
— when most inflamd, there is no Vomiting:
4 pulse imperceptible. The Dr pain —
rises by V.S. —

5 Occurs frequently after one attack
24 times or Oftener in Dr Lowman.

6 a rare disease in uniform climates
— common chiefly in variable weathers

V These we see two Actions in the System viz Lungs & bowels - & sometimes Diff.t from each other as Dr Webster often mentions this ~~fact~~ combination of pluris.y & bilious fever. He calls it malig. & pluris.y. The Nosologists " bilious pluris.y ". It was very common & fatal in the winter of 1794.5 in this city, ~~common this year~~ 1900 It ~~has been~~ was equally common, but much less fatal ~~this year in Philad.a~~ than in 1794.5 owing to the more general use of Vs: — It prevails with great mortality in the southern states where Vs: is vomed, but yields to that remedy as readily there as here. .....

+ These are more certainly indicated when the disease is complicated with bilious fever. — Calomel should be pref.d for this purpose.

When it Depends on sensible qualities
~~It continued with bilious fever.~~
of the Air. But
~~yellow fever~~
7 Is a Symptom of Small pox - Gout -
- Rheumatism - Influenza - Gun
Shot-wounds - & Contusions of Chest,
Gout is most frequently, when not derived from
7 sensible qualities of the air is cold & heat a Symptom of
7 bilious fever, or Colic
In this highly precluded form of disease
10 ℥ ad ℥140 - after 4. 5. 9. or 11
Day - at any time while pulse is
loose & pain severe - I suppose Abscess
began 8 ℥ Depens it - sometimes disposes
it to absorption & resolution should be
performed on the side affected - because diff. in motion
in diff. sides. 2 - and 3 blood not sizy - from
too violent action but sizy blood worst
common. + neutral Salts
2 Laxatives 3 ~~Sedatives~~ Pulv Antim
4 Blister to the sides or Breast -
5 Diluents - Seneka tea. Inocats
powerfully. 6 Opiates - to if

V It is very common among the negroes
in the Island of St Domingo: Their vessels are
too much debilitated by hard labor, and
scanty food to produce a pneumonia Vera.
They acquire a Copper Color while affected
by it.

Cough troublesome - & Demulcents as
Liquorice - Bran - flaxseed teas Barley & Water
& Expectorants proper & they are
Squills - Gum ammn: Tinct Tolu
Salvol:
formerly much in use to ease Cough.
and to assist the lungs in discharged phlegm &c -
Rust says Sydenham to draw Cough
thro a Vein. —— no Cough where
V.S. has been duly used. & no Consump.
afterwards.

2 Pneumonia notha

In Copo Differs from Vera - more
predisp: debility - hence common with
old people & persons debil.d: by previous
diseases esp.y bilious fever - You all have
seen it in the Winter & Spring in such
habits. The lungs are engorged - or
suffocated - I have called it apoplexy of
lungs - so as not to be able to put on

√ The bilious ~~pleurisy~~ Pneumony is known
1 By its being attended with sickness - vomiting
yellow eyes, - ~~in~~ 1 sometimes slow & inter=
=mitting pulse : 2 By ~~it~~ prevailing after
bilious autumnal Epidemics. ~~3 Is~~ in the
winter & spring. It is a common disease in
all countries where pestilence prevails, and
often proves as fatal as the Plague itself. many
died within in Philad[a] in 1793 & 1795. The
Remedies are 1 V.S. copious & frequent - much
more so than in Cura Synocha. as in Dr Chapman -
of our Climate in which the pulse is, tense
intermit or slow. 2 purges repeated daily,
Calomel should be mixed with them, they
should be aided by Clysters. 3 vomits where
the stomach is much oppressed with Bile.
4 Blisters, 5 Diluting & 6. demulent Drinks.
Sometimes the System in this bilious
pleurisy is prostrated, below the point of
irritability or tone of the muscular fibres is so destroyed that
reaction. the pulse is feeble, or
soft, as in some states of malignant
fever. There is great difficulty or rather
very quick breathing, attended with a soft
or moist
skin —

morbid or inflam^{y} action — hence
the pulse is soft — quick or regular.
sometimes vera & nothia blended in the pulse &
following remarks.

Debil^{d} People
1 Common to old & ~~weak~~ people &
and Drunkards.
2 Occurs in moist open winters &
in ~~low~~ low thermal latitudes.
3 Occurs most frequently in the
night. in one position — D^{r} Helmuth
4 Fixes the patient de Cullen.
5 no Cough — ~~no~~ pain — ~~Dyspnoea only~~ very acute or no great
6 Sweats about head & breast.
7 Kills in ~~a few hours~~ a day or two
& Sometimes in a few hours. Jones Phillips
Died with a 4th Attack of it in 2 hours.
8 Is a Symptom of Gout — yellow
fever — Inflammation as well as derived from
old.

Cure

Dispidy
1 Opium V.S. to ʒ20 or ʒ30 V
Vide Limits
2 Blisters — 3 Vapor of Hot water. & Liq: Caud:

X The Remedies ~~for~~ Bilious pleurisy cont 7
in this state of the disease should be the reverse of those that have been mentioned. Perhaps a few cups may be applied to the Side with advantage, but the Lancet should by no means be used. The stomach & bowels should be cleansed by an emetic, & purges and afterwards our principal dependance should rest upon cordials or stimulants particularly Chinchona Snake root, Wine Laudanum & Bark. It is described by Dr Cappelat Gottingen I have twice seen this forme of pleurisy in this city, and each time cured by the Above remedies. cured by same remedies. vis Vs.
The last person I saw in it was a Mr Craig of a student of med: from the Delaware State. He had been bled before I saw him, I bled him once, but he was the worse for it. I immediately retreated to Bark, & gave it in large quantities, and thereby

V Dr Cappel describes a fever of the same kind at Gottingen which yielded only to Opiates, and other tonics, but was made worse, or rendered fatal by ——— bleeding ———

~~D~~ [to cound all the Active medicines in the Materia medica into any system of Therapeutics. Between a physician who attempts to cure all diseases by one remedy, and a physician who employs a greater number according to circumstances, there is the same difference that there is, between a ~~young Officer~~ General who ~~has only~~ meets an enemy with musquetry only, ~~—~~ and a General who employs not only musquetry, but the bayonet, the sword & all the different forms of Artillery, in addition to famine, & stratagems in his system of war.]

Hair powder & Comtfit. Dr Dwight

all Combined
David Livn. V Say not than Quiet when you
leave the University, that I taught you
in my case.
~~only~~ to bleed. ~~you~~ These walls will bear
witness, in my favor
that I have repeatedly forbidden
the use of the Lancet in that maligant
state of fever in which the Systems is
prostrated below the point of reaction,
or in which insensibility takes place in the muscular fibres,
as well as in those states of fever
in which Stimulants prevail easily
and speedily over morbid action in the
blood vessels. It is been the fashion
and practice in all countries for Physicians
to attach themselves exclusively to some
one medicine. Thus Bartholine relied
chiefly
upon Snow - Rio upon Ipecacuana -
Hebreticus upon Camomile - Dr Jones
upon his Sulphur powder - Sutton upon
Calomel - Dr Cullen upon Tartar Emetic.
Stork upon Hemlock - Dr Hufeland

upon Iron & Copper - M Bridge upon fixed
Air & Beddoes on the Gases & Digitalis &c.
Some Physicians rely exclusively on diet -
some on exercise & some on mineral waters,
But why do I mention the preference of
Physicians to particular medicines. Whole
nations are distinguished by similar predi-
-lections to certain Articles of the materia
medica. Thus the Chinese rely chiefly
upon Caustics and frictions - The French
upon Vs: ~~pump~~ Clysters & diluting drinks.
The English upon Sweats - Blisters, and
Cordials. The Italians upon Ice & Cupping.
The Russians upon the Hot & Cold Baths,
and the Germans upon drastic Vomits
& purges, and afterwards upon Alterative
Medicines. I have carefully avoided ~~adopt-~~
~~-ing~~ imitating the practice of the physicians
& nations
I have mentioned; and have endeavored

turn back to ☞

—

By the bill of Mortality for the town of Salem the last year, there appears to have died, 79 males—90 females—total 169, including 14 blacks—of these, 53 died of the Consumption—11 of old age—9 of Quinsy—8 of Lung fever, and 7 of Convulsions. This town contains 9,400 inhabitants.

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Consumption. It prevails chiefly in cold & moist countries. from 1/4 to 1/2 of all who die in Great Britain perish with this disease. says Dr Willan

In the town of Salem there died in the year 1799 - 169 persons 53 of whom died of consumption [& 8 of what is called in New England the Lung fever] making in all 1/3 of the whole death. & died of what is called lung-fever; - probably a galloping consumption.

- The air of Salem is moist from East winds blowing the greatest part of the year on it. Portsmouth Boston & Rhode Island subject to Consumption from the same cause. ‡ Kept to Britain, Ireland & Holland are most subject to Consumption of any first disease most common on the Coast. Dr Bailey European Countries. Dr Beddoes has taken great pains to find what professions & occupations are most & what least subject to this disease. To the former belong all sedantary employments, especially in cold places - as at Spinners &c - To the latter - Butchers - catgut makers - fish wives sailors & watermen.

Rabbits are subject to this disease as well as men.

recovery rapid. —

½ Pneumonia or pul& Consump

~~so first to latest~~ —

Is a protracted or Chronic pleurisy —

See my publication — Strange we have
been so long in finding it out. — Chronic

Rheumatism — Chronic Hepat. — Chronic

Dysentery — Chronic fevers ~~of all kinds~~ &
Why not Chronic Pneumony
For by far ~~the~~ ²of Remote — existing & ~~Left~~
~~Recorded~~ ~~Dis~~ proximate causes the
~~I record~~ also Others — see my publication —
whereon is among Indn
~~Same as pleurisy~~ ~~Its effects are~~
Same as pleurisy — of civilized Society. In
& in the first stage
~~1 Diseases~~ diseases
=eases with debility in the
1 ~~Disease~~ Induced by debility in the whole system although without it
no consumption — large little sensibility —
2 Disease of blood vessels. emptions on skin
3 alternates with Rheumatism — Diarrhea —
Head ache & toothache — is
& manner — Cough See Dis=
=Induced by them. alternated with glut in Wm
Smith — used by glut —
5 & Periods of Duration from 6 weeks to
4 years & with intervals thro life.

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But never obtain an whole families swept of by it where no predisp[n] was derived from the parents. Dr Craig ~~informed that~~ of Maryland has buried 4 Children under 25 of this Disease & his surviving Children have weak breasts, & yet his ~~wife~~ bids to be near 100, & three of his aunts above 70. The disease was never known before in his family.

In Aug 1793 a Mr Gale of Maryland aged 61 W[t] is most prevalent near the Seashore here. ~~most~~ more common in Rhode Island, Boston & newyork than in inland parts of U States. Discases Dr Finley says more infl[t] near Sea in Carolina than at a distance from it.

Consulted me for pulm[y] Cons[n]. He had lost 5 brothers & sisters with it & yet none of his Ancestors were subject to it. They all + lived in a cold Clime subject to Intermittents.

Bethiah Kinsley died at Franklin Feb. 24 1790 of consump[n] both her parents 3 brothers & a sister all died 6 years before. Their deaths with her fathers relatives in 38 years amount to 40 by same Disease.

all agriculturists.

Deaths are surgical

the former ~~galloping~~ Consumpt^n. I have known
several persons who ~~have lived to be very~~ old who were subject to it from
early life. the persons D^r Nichols who lived to be 80 - often afflicted with it.
Attacks persons under 36 — more and
above 40 - and over 60. — rarely
Children — ~~case~~ more often than follows hooping
Cough.

76 Is more often Contagious — as in
Portugal — Connecticut. negroes ~~V~~
Is it from secreted, or excreted matters?
77 most prevalent near seashore as
Rhode Island — Boston Newfoundland.

78 Black eyed & red headed persons more
subject to it a predisposition to it
Often hereditary — follows
Bathers more than Brothers. V
Terminates in ~~Haemorrhage~~
or ulcers
2 Abscess — 3 tubercles. the last from
effusion from Bronchial vessels the
~~the~~ former from ~~from~~ Blood vessels. the inquiries
with Catarrh aided by Colder — tolle
the cause, — Far more ~~as above as Catarrhous~~

this mistake of effects for causes pervaded every part of our pathology. — Thus the water in the ventricles of the brain which is has been supposed to be caused by inflam^n in the cause of Hydro: in cranio — Thus the membrane in the trachea is the effect of the Cynanche trachialis, has been supposed to be its cause — Thus ~~the sediment in the Urine,~~ ~~& the Lucas which attend the~~ the obstructions of fever of the arteries in the muscles & debility & fevers which ~~are~~ is has been supposed to be the cause of the sediment in the Urine & the Lucas which attend it, have each in their turns been supposed to be its proximate cause. + It is a part of the Lower which belongs to our American system of medicine to have corrected this erroneous arrangement of cause & effect; & to have placed in all the above mentioned diseases. + Thus too the Bile which is obstructed, or discharged in preternatural quantities in the bilious fever, ~~&c~~ in consequence of the stimulus of miasmata on the liver has been absurdly supposed to be cause of that fever.